# CHRISTIAN L. BOLDEN

Loyola University New Orleans- Criminology and Justice 6363 St. Charles Ave. Box 55

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#### Education

Ph.D. in Sociology University of Central Florida

August 2010

Dissertation- "Evolution of the Folk Devil: A Social Network Perspective of the Hybrid Gang Label."

- Certificate in Crime Mapping and Analysis University of Central Florida August 2008
- Master of Arts in Sociology Minor in Anthropology, Texas State University-San Marcos, December 2005.

  Thesis- "Charismatic Role Theory: Towards a Theory of Gang Dissipation."
- **Bachelor of Science in Applied Sociology** Minor in Communication, Southwest Texas State University-San Marcos, August 2003, Magna Cum Laude.
- **Associate of Arts in Sociology** Western Texas College, Colorado City, Texas, July 2000

# **Professional Experience**

**Associate Professor,** Criminology and Justice Department, Loyola University New Orleans, August 2017-Present

- -Interim Department Chair, August 2019-
- -Associate Director of University Honors, August 2016-July 2018
- -Graduate Coordinator, August 2015-July 2018
- **Assistant Professor,** Criminology and Justice Department, Loyola University-New Orleans, August 2012-July 2017
- **Assistant Professor,** Criminology Department, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, August 2010-August 2012
- **Graduate Teaching Associate, Sociology Department, University of Central** Florida, August 2006-May 2010

- **Instructor,** Social Sciences Department, Valencia Community College, January 2008-August 2010, full-time, temporary acting discipline head
- **Instructor,** Social Sciences Department, Seminole State College of Florida, January 2008-August 2010
- **Research Assistant,** University of Central Florida, Institute of Social and Behavioral Sciences, November 2006-February 2007
- **Lecturer,** Sociology Department, Texas State University-San Marcos, August 2005-July 2006
- **Graduate Assistant,** Sociology Department, Texas State University-San Marcos, August 2003-May 2005
- **Research Assistant,** Social Work Department, Texas State University-San Marcos, April-August 2004

## **Other Experience**

Casa Esperanza, Volunteer-spring 2003, Intern-Summer 2003 Mentoring at-risk youth

# **Research and Teaching Interests**

Environmental Crime Gangs Homicide Human Trafficking Social Networking

#### **Publications**

#### Peer Reviewed Journal Articles

Bolden, Christian L. 2014. "Friendly Foes: Hybrid Gangs or Social Networking." *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 17 (6): 730-749. DOI: 10.1177/1368430214548284.

- Bolden, Christian L. 2013. "Tales from the Hood: An Emic Perspective on Gang Joining and Gang Desistance." *Criminal Justice Review*, 38 (4): 473-490. DOI: 10.1177/0734016813509267.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2012. "Liquid Soldiers: Fluidity and Gang Membership." Deviant Behavior, 33 (3): 207-222. DOI: 10.1080/01639625.2010.548655

Bolden, Christian L. 2010. "Charismatic Role Theory: Towards a Theory of Gang Dissipation." *The Journal of Gang Research*, 17 (4): 39-70.

# Book Chapters

- Bolden, Christian L. 2012. "Race and Ethnicity," in *Race, Gender, and Criminal Justice: Equality and Justice for All?* Edited by Danielle McDonald and Alexis Miller. San Diego, California: Cognella Academic Publishing.
- Carter, Shannon K. and Christian L. Bolden. 2012. "Culture Work in the Research Interview," in the *Handbook of Interview Research: The Complexity of the Craft 2<sup>nd</sup> ed*, edited by Jaber F. Gubrium, James A. Holstein, Amir B. Marvasti, and Karyn D. McKinney. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

### Encyclopedia Entries

- Bolden, Christian L. and Reneé Lamphere. Aug 2019. "Social Networks in Gangs." In the *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Ed. Henry Pontell. New York: Oxford University Press. <a href="https://oxfordre.com/criminology/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.00">https://oxfordre.com/criminology/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.00</a> 01/acrefore-9780190264079-e-436
  - Bolden, Christian L. 2018. "Gang Organization and Gang Types." In the *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Ed. Henry Pontell. New York: Oxford University Press. DOI:10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.430
  - Bolden, Christian L. 2014. "Maras: Central American Youth Gangs," in the *Encyclopedia of Theoretical Criminology*, edited by J. Mitch Miller. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. DOI: 10.1002/9781118517390.wbetc078
  - Bolden, Christian L. 2014. "Gangs and Social Networks," in the *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, edited by G. Bruinsma and D. Weisburd. Pp. 1857-1866. Springer: New York DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2\_122

#### Book Reviews

- Bolden, Christian L. (Online first) April 1, 2019. "The Gang's All Queer: The Lives of Gay Gang Members." *Criminal Justice Review*, https://doi.org/10.1177/0734016819839116
- Bolden, Christian L. 2016. "Chicago Hustle and Flow: Gangs, Gangster Rap, and Social Class." *The Black Scholar*, 46 (2): 57-59. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00064246.2016.1148657

Bolden, Christian L. 2016. "The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations." *Criminal Justice Review*. Published Online First March, 16 2016. DOI: 10.1177/0734016816637643

# Reports/White Papers

- Clement, C. Lanier and Christian L. Bolden. September 2015. "NOLA Peace League Evaluation." Department of Criminology and Justice, Loyola University New Orleans.
- Murphy, Laura T., Rae Taylor, and Christian L. Bolden. March 2015.

  "Trafficking and Exploitative Labor Among Homeless Youth in New Orleans." Modern Slavery Research Project, Loyola University New Orleans. <a href="http://www.modernslaveryresearch.org/#!trafficking-among-homeless-youth-report/clut0">http://www.modernslaveryresearch.org/#!trafficking-among-homeless-youth-report/clut0</a>
- Dones, Darrell, Christian Bolden, and Michael Buerger. November 2013. "Terrorism, Gangs, and Weapons of Mass Destruction: A Futures Assessment of a Potential Nexus." Futures Working Group. http://sciences.ucf.edu/fwg/wp-content/uploads/sites/157/2016/11/Terrorism.pdf
- Wright, James D., Delores Edelen, Amy M. Donley, Andrew Freeland, and Christian Bolden. April, 2007. "Living Rough: A Qualitative Study of Homeless People in Outdoor Camps in East Orange County, Florida-Final Report." Department of Sociology, University of Central Florida.

# **Grants/Fellowships**

- *Ignatian Faculty Fellows Program-* \$750 Stipend for education in the pedagogy of Ignatian spirituality. Spring 2016.
- Marquette Fellowship- \$9,500 to study gangs in New Orleans and Jefferson Parish. 2015.
- FBI Futurist in Residence-\$10,000 in research and travel funding for studying the impact of global criminal innovations in the U.S. 2012-2013.
- *University Senate Research Committee Award* (IUP)- Received \$1,538 to present research in Stockholm, Sweden. 2011.
- Eurogang Young Scholars Award- Received \$1000 in competitive funding for Eurogang Young Scholars towards dissertation research. 2009

#### Media

*Television* 

Murphy, Eric (Producer). April 3, 2018. Interview in *Harvey Hustlers*. Season 6, episode 2, *Gangsters: America's Most Evil*. Encino, CA: Reelz.

#### **Podcasts**

Woodard, Jeff (Producer). 2017. Episode 15 Interview with Christian Bolden Ph.D.: Gangs, Male Role Models, and Safe Zones. The Street Report. <a href="https://itunes.apple.com/us/podcast/the-street-report/id1131310918?mt=2">https://itunes.apple.com/us/podcast/the-street-report/id1131310918?mt=2</a>

#### Online Articles

Lane, Emily. October, 9<sup>th</sup> 2018. "For New Orleans gangs, it's Kill or be Killed, No Matter the Collateral Costs." Nola.com/Times Picayune <a href="https://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2018/10/new orleans gang violence cult.html">https://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2018/10/new orleans gang violence cult.html</a>

DeBarry, Jarvis. October, 10<sup>th</sup> 2018. "New Orleans: Where the Gangs Don't Even Care About Shooting Straight." Nola.com/Times Picayune/The Advocate https://www.nola.com/opinions/article 26e84666-0780-551a-b4de-7e7a5f55ce72.html

Bolden, Christian. December 26, 2013. "Everything you know About Gangs is Wrong." Talking Points Memo. <a href="http://talkingpointsmemo.com/cafe/everything-you-think-you-know-about-gangs-is-wrong">http://talkingpointsmemo.com/cafe/everything-you-think-you-know-about-gangs-is-wrong</a>

# **Invited Presentations**

- Bolden, Christian L. 2017. Author Meets Critics: The Gang's All Queer: The Lives of Gay Gang Members. American Society of Criminology 2017 Annual Conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2014. Author Meets Critics: Real Gangstas: Legitimacy, Reputation, and Violence in the Intergang Environment. American Society of Criminology 2014 Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2011. Overview of Gang Activities and Organization: Then and Now. Invited presentation. FBI Conference: The Future of Gangs, Terrorism and WMD. FBI Behavioral Science Unit, Quantico, VA.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2011. Gang Research at 2025: What Does the Future Hold? Roundtable discussant at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual 2011 Conference in Toronto, Canada.

### **Conference Presentations**

- Bolden, Christian L., Kelly Frailing, and Rae Taylor. 2017. Diversity and Community Engagement: The Honors Social Justice Seminar Experience at Loyola University New Orleans. National Collegiate Honors Council 2017, Atlanta, GA.
- Bolden, Christian L. and Rae Taylor. 2014. The City that Care Forgot: Homicide in New Orleans. American Society of Criminology Annual 2014 Conference, San Francisco, CA.

- Bolden, Christian L. 2012. Smokescreen: The Hidden Properties of Alliances and Memberships in Gang Networks. Eurogang XII/Stockholm Gang Intervention and Prevention Project, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2011. Friendly Foes: Hybrid Gangs or Social Networking. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual 2011 Conference, Toronto, Canada.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2010. What Set you From? Navigating Affiliation, Association, and Alliance in the Gang Landscape. American Society of Criminology Annual 2010 conference in San Francisco, CA.
- Bolden, Christian L. Apr 2010. Tales from the Hood: Myth and Reality in Gang Rhetoric. Southwestern Social Science Association Conference, Houston, TX.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2009. Hybrid Gangs or Social Networks: A View from the Other Side. American Society of Criminology Annual 2009 Conference in Philadelphia, PA.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2009. Escape From New York: Gang Homicide as Impetus for Membership Attrition. Homicide Research Working Group Conference, Amherst, MA.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2007. Charismatic Role Theory. American Society of Criminology Annual 2007 Conference, Atlanta, GA.

#### **Poster Presentations**

- Bolden, Christian L. and Rae Taylor. 2014. Examining Gang-Involved Homicide in New Orleans. Homicide Research Working Group conference, San Antonio, TX.
- Bolden, Christian L. 2014. Easy Streets: Gang-Related Homicide in Jefferson Parish and New Orleans. Western Society of Criminology conference in Honolulu, HI.

# **Loyola Campus Presentations and Panels**

- "Tattoos on the Heart." First-year experience panel, September 20, 2018.
- "Human Trafficking Forum." Feminist Festival, March 9, 2016.
- "The Whole Gritty City." January 27, 2016.
- "Homicide, Homelessness, and Human Trafficking." President's Open House, Fall 2014.
- "Campus Sexual Assault and Hyper-masculinity Panel." Spring 2014.

"Exploring Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice." President's Open House, April 6, 2013.

## **Courses Taught**

Criminology and Justice (Loyola University New Orleans)

CRIM A110- Criminology Fundamentals

CRIM A250- Juvenile Delinquency

CRIM A275- Deviant Behavior

CRIM A294- Environmental Criminology/Crimes Against the Environment

CRIM A300- Research Methods

CRIM A375- Organized Crime

CRIM A380- Ethics and Politics of Criminal Justice

CRIM A394- Gangs and Criminal Networks

CRIM A700- Theories of Criminal Behavior

CRIM A710- Research and Statistical Methods in Criminology

CRIM A850- Seminar in Criminology

CRIM H396 (Honors)/CRIM T121- Mass Incarceration

Other

SCIE T129- Investigating Nature

SOCI X294- Incarceration Nation

### Criminology (IUP)

Crim 101 Crime and Justice Systems

Crim 281/681 Special Topics-Gangs, Crime, and Society

Crim 374 Environmental Crime and Justice

Crim 400 Theoretical Criminology [Online and Face-to-Face]

Crim 401 Contemporary Issues in Criminology

Crim 403 Ethical Dilemmas in Criminology and Criminal Justice

Crim 410 Race, Ethnicity, Social Structure, and Crime

Crim 601 Proseminar [Online and Face-to-Face]

## Sociology

SYG 1430 Marriage and Family (SSC)

SOCI/SYG 1310/2000 Intro to Sociology (TSU-SM; SSC; UCF; VCC) [Online and Face-to-Face]

SYG 2010 Contemporary Social Problems (UCF; VCC)

SYG 2941 Internship Exploration in Sociology (VCC)

SOCI 3325 Social Deviance (TSU-SM)

SOCI 3343 Criminology (TSU-SM)

SOCI 3347 Juvenile Delinquency (TSU-SM)

SYP 4536 Gangs and Society (UCF) [First to teach]

# **Independent Study Courses/Internships Supervised**

### Capstone/Thesis

The Mara Phenomenon: Power to the Powerless- Yolanda Andrade- Spring 2018

#### Graduate

Directed Study in Gang Research- Fall 2012-Spring 2013 Research on Youth Violence- Spring 2016

#### Undergraduate

Intensive Research in CJ- Fall 2013

### *Internships*

Law Office Internship- Spring 2015 Veteran's Affairs in Southeast Louisiana- Fall 2013 U.S. Marshal's – Summer 2013 Jefferson Parish District Attorney's Office- Spring 2013

#### Awards/Honors

- o Graduate Alumni Award- 2019 Sociology- Texas State University-San Marcos
- o Love of Learning Award- 2012 Phi Kappa Phi- \$500
- Outstanding Researcher- 2012 for the College of Health and Human Services, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- Delores A. Auzenne Fellowship 2009-2010 academic year (Minority fellowship based on academic merit)- \$5,000
- Graduate Student Teaching Excellence Award for the College of Sciences, University of Central Florida, February 2009
   (Highest rated graduate teaching associate in the college)
- Graduate Merit Fellowship University of Central Florida, 2006-2007 (Fellowship based on academic merit and expected potential)
- Clarence Shultz Scholarship Texas State University-San Marcos, 2003 (For most promising Sociology student)- \$500

# **Professional Associations/Consulting**

- O Eurogang Network
- O FBI Futures Working Group
- O Homicide Research Working Group
  - HRWG Richard Block Award Committee 2015-present
- Scholars Strategy Network

# Organizational Membership/Involvement

- American Society of Criminology
- o Alpha Kappa Delta President, Texas State University-San Marcos, 2003-2005
- o Phi Kappa Phi
- Western Society of Criminology

# **Manuscript Editor for**

o Sage Open

## **Peer Manuscript Reviewer for**

- Canadian Scholars Press
- o Criminal Justice Policy Review
- Criminal Justice Review
- Criminology
- Feminist Criminology
- Homicide Studies
- Journal of Borderland Studies
- o Journal of Criminological Research, Policy, and Practice
- o Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency
- Justice Quarterly
- Oxford University Press
- o SAGE
- o Wiley-Blackwell

## **Selected Committees/Service Positions**

#### Loyola University New Orleans

- o Graduate Coordinator Master of Criminal Justice Fall 2015-Summer 2018
- o Loyola Faculty Senate 2015-present
  - o University Board of Appeals 2015-2017
- o Graduate Council Fall 2015-Spring 2018
- Students Against Sexual Assault Faculty Advisor 2014-2018
- o African and African American Studies Committee 2014-2018
- o Internship Coordinator for Criminal Justice 2013-2015
- o Academic Advising Council 2014-2015
- o Departmental Search Committee Chair 2014-2015
- o Alpha Phi Sigma Interim Advisor- 2014
- o College of Social Science Handbook Committee (Co-Chair) Spring 2013

### Indiana University of Pennsylvania

- o IUP Faculty Senate 2011-2012
- o Alpha Phi Sigma Chapter Advisor 2011-2012
- o Alternate Delegate to Legislative Assembly (APSCUF)- 2011
- o IUP Boxing Club Advisor 2011-2012
- o Search Committee 2010-2011
- Speaker Series Committee Chair 2011